Geo J. Porritt En.

With the compilers Compliments

? Not in Minllen ad Kirke Swann. Not in BM or BMNH.

## A LIST

of

## BRITISH BIRDS

WITH, AS AN APPENDIX

THE

## "GRADUATED LIST"

FOR LABELING EGGS

## COMPILED BY HERBERT W. MARSDEN

GLOUCESTER:

H. W. MARSDEN, REGENT STREET

MDCCCLXXXI

The Appendix is published separately on gummed paper, price Sixpence

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## INTRODUCTION

The following List has been compiled with the view of giving to Ornithologists and Oologists a reliable list of the Birds of Great Britain and Ireland; resident and migratory, and occasional or accidental visitors.

Of the many lists already published, no one compilation gives any clear and accurate indication of the important sections enumerated above, into which each species falls.

To obviate this defect the following plan has been adopted.

All resident species and regular migrants are left unmarked.

Occasional visitors of the European fauna have an \* affixed to their consecutive number.

Accidental visitors of Exotic faunas have a † in like manner: and to this mark the abbreviations:

Af.=Africa: Am.=America: As.=Asia: Au.=Australia: are added, thus clearly showing the habitat of each species.

The authority for each scientific name is given: when the initials are included in a parenthesis they refer only to the specific name; but when not so included, to the generic name also. The abbreviations are:

B Ba. Bo. Bod. Bon. Br.	Bechstein Baillon Bonaparte Boddært Bonnaterre Brehm	L. La. Lea. Lei. Lic.	Linnæus Latham Leach Leisler Lichtenstein	S. Sab. Sav. Sch. Sco. Sel.	Savi Sabine Savigny Schlegel Scopoli Selby
Bri.	Brisson	M.	Montagu	Sh.	Sharpless
С.	Cassin		Macgillivray Meisner & Schinz	St. Sw.	Stephens Swainson
D.	Desfontaines	Me. Mü	Meyer P. L. Müller	T.	Temminck
F.	Faber	Mül.	O. F. Müller		
$\mathbf{F}$ 1.	Fleming			V.	Vieillot
Fo.	Forster	N. Nat.	Naumann Natterer	Vi.	Vigors
G.	Gray			W.	Wilson
Gm.	Gmelin S. G. Gmelin	Р.	Pallas	Wa.	Wagler
Gü.	Güldenstädt	Ph.	Phipps	W&B Wo.	Webb & Berthelot Wolf
K. Ku	Koch Kuhl	R. Rü.	Richardson Rüppell	Υ.	Yarrell



## CORRIGENDA.

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8	118*	TAWNY PIPIT ANTHUS CAMPESTRIS (L.)
8	120	SHORE LARK OTOCORYS ALPESTRIS (L)
9	136°	BLACK-HEADED BUNTING SERIZA MELANOCEPHALA Sco.
10		ROSE COLOURED PASTOR
10	100	PASTOR ROSEUS (L.)
11	178	WRYNECK Jynx Torquilla L.
13	204*	PALLAS'S SAND GROUSE SYRRHAPTES PARADOXUS (L.)



#### A LIST OF

# British Birds.

104316

#### ORDER I.-RAPTORES.

#### VULTURIDÆ.

- 1 GRIFFON VULTURE

  GYPS FULVUS (Gm.)
- 2 EGYPTIAN VULTURE NEOPHRON PERCNOPTERUS (L.)

#### FALCONIDÆ.

- 3 GOLDEN EAGLE
  AQUILA CHRYSAETUS (L)
- 4\* SPOTTED EAGLE AQUILA NÆVIA (Gm.)
- 5 WHITE-TAILED EAGLE HALIÆETUS ALBICILLA (L.)
- 6 OSPREY PANDION HALIÆETUS (L.)
- 7° GREENLAND FALCON FALCO CANDICANS Gm.
- 8 ICELAND FALCON FALCO ISLANDUS Gm.
- 9 PEREGRINE FALCON FALCO PEREGRINUS Gm.
- 10 HOBBY FALCO SUBBUTEO L.
- 11\* RED-FOOTED FALCON FALCO VESPERTINUS L

12	MERLIN FALCO ÆSALON Gm.
13	KESTREL FALCO TINNUNCULUS L.
14*	LESSER KESTREL FALCO CENCHRIS N.
15	GOSHAWK ASTUR PALUMBARIUS (L)
16	SPARROW HAWK ACCIPITER NISUS (L.)
17	KITE MILVUS ICTINUS (Sav.)
18*	BLACK KITE MILVUS MIGRANS (Bod.)
	Am. SWALLOW-TAILED KITE NAUCLERUS FURCATUS (L)
20	COMMON BUZZARD BUTEO VULGARIS Lea.
21 I	ROUGH-LEGGED BUZZARD BUTEO LAGOPUS Gm.
22	HONEY BUZZARD PERNIS APIVORUS (L.)
23	MARSH HARRIER CIRCUS ÆRUGINOSUS (L.)
24	HEN HARRIER CIRCUS CYANEUS (L.)
25	MONTAGU'S HARRIER CIRCUS CINERACEUS (M.)
STI	RIGIDÆ.
26	TAWNEY OWL SYRNIUM ALUCO (L.)
27*	TENGMALM'S OWL NYCTALA TENGMALMI (Gm.)
28	LONG-EARED OWL ASIO OTUS (L.)
29	SHORT-EARED OWL ASIO ACCIPITRINUS (P.)
30%	EAGLE OWL BUBO IGNAVUS Fo.

- 31\* SCOP'S OWL SCOPS GIU (Sco.)
- 32†Am. MOTTLED OWL SCOPS ASIO (L.)
- 33° LITTLE OWL CARINE NOCTUA (Sco.)
- 34\* SPARROW OWL STRIX PASSERINA L.
- 35° HAWK OWL SURNIA FUNEREA (L.)
- 36° SNOWY OWL NYCTEA SCANDIACA (L.)
- BARN OWL ALUCO FLAMMEUS (L.)

# ORDER II.-INSESSORES.

- 38 GREAT GREY SHRIKE LANIUS EXCUBITOR L.
- 39° SOUTHERN GREY SHRIKE LANIUS MERIDIONALIS T.
- 40° LESSER GREY SHRIKE LANIUS MINOR Gm.
- 41 RED-BACKED SHRIKE LANIUS COLLURIO L.
- 42\* WOODCHAT SHRIKE LANIUS AURICULATUS Mu.

#### MUSCICAPIDÆ.

- 43 SPOTTED FLYCATCHER MUSCICAPA GRISOLA L.
- RED-BREASTED
  FLYCATCHER
  MUSCICAPA PARVA B.
- 45 PIED FLYCATCHER MUSCICAPA ATRICAPILLA L.
- 46\* WHITE-COLLARED FLYCATCHER MUSCICAPA COLLARIS B.

47†Am. RED-EYED FLYCATCHER VIREOSYLVIA OLIVACEA (V.)

#### ORIOLIDÆ.

48\* GOLDEN ORIOLE ORIOLUS GALBULA L.

#### CINCLIDÆ

49 DIPPER CINCLUS AQUATICUS B.

#### PYCNONOTIDÆ.

50†Af. GOLD-VENTED THRUSH PYCNONOTUS CAPENSIS (L.)

#### TURDIDÆ.

- 51†As. WHITES THRUSH TURDUS VARIUS P.
- 52 MISTLETOE THRUSH TURDUS VISCIVORUS L.
- 53 SONG THRUSH TURDUS MUSICUS L.
- 54 REDWING TURDUS ILIACUS L.
- 55 FIELDFARE TURDUS PILARIS L.
- 56†As.BLACK-THROATED THRUSH TURDUS ATRIGULARIS T.
- 57 As.SIBERIAN THRUSH TURDUS SIBIRICUS T.
- 58 BLACKBIRD TURDUS MERULA L.
- 59 RING-OUZEL TURDUS TORQUATUS L.
- 60\* ROCK THRUSH
  MONTICOLA SAXATILIS (L.)

#### SYLVIIDÆ.

- 61 ALPINE ACCENTOR ACCENTOR COLLARIS (Sco.)
- 62 HEDGE SPARROW ACCENTOR MODULARIS (L.)

63	ROBIN				
	ERITHACUS RUBE	CULA	(L.)		

- 64 NIGHTINGALE DAULIAS LUSCINIA (L.)
- 65° BLUETHROAT
  CYANECULA SUECICA (L.)
- 66 REDSTART RUTICILLA PHŒNICURUS (L.)
- 67 BLACK REDSTART RUTICILLA TITHYS (Sco.)
- 68 STONECHAT PRATINCOLA RUBICOLA (L.)
- 69 WHINCHAT PRATINCOLA RUBETRA (L.)
- 70 WHEATEAR SAXICOLA GENANTHE (L.)
- 71\* RUSSET WHEATEAR SAXICOLA STAPAZINA (Gm.)
- 72° RUFOUS WARBLER AEDON GALACTODES (T.)
- 73\* ICTERINE WARBLER HYPOLAIS ICTERINA (V.)
- 74° GREAT REED WARBLER ACROCEPHALUS ARUNDINACEUS (L.)
- 75 REED WARBLER
  ACROCEPHALUS STREPERUS (V.)
- 76\* MARSH WARBLER ACROCEPHALUS PALUSTRIS (B.)
- 77 SEDGE WARBLER ACROCIPHALUS SCHŒNOBÆNUS (L.)
- 78 AQUATIC WARBLER ACROCEPHALUS AQUATICUS (Gm.)
- 79 GRASSHOPPER WARBLER ACROCEPHALUS NÆVIUS (Bod.)
- 80\* SAVI'S WARBLER ACROCEPHALUS LUSCINOIDES (S.)
- 81 DARTFORD WARBLER SYLVIA UNDATUS (Bod.)
- 82 WHITETHROAT SYLVIA RUFA (Bod.)

- 83 LESSER WHITETHROAT SYLVIA CURRUCA (L,)
- 84 GARDEN WARBLER SYLVIA HORTENSIS La.
- 85 BLACKCAP SYLVIA ATRICAPILLA (L.)
- 86\* ORPHEAN WARBLER SYLVIA ORPHEA T.
- 87° BARRED WARBLER SYLVIA NISORIA (B.)
- 88 WOOD WARBLER
  PHYLLOSCOPUS SIBILATRIX (B.)
- 89 WILLOW WARBLER PHYLLOSCOPUS TROCHILUS (L.)
- 90 CHIFF-CHAFF
  PHYLLOSCOPUS COLLYBITA (V.)
- 91†As. YELLOW-BROWED
  WARBLER
  PHYLLOSCOPUS SUPERCILIOSUS (Gm.)
- 92 GOLDEN-CRESTED WREN REGULUS CRISTATUS K.
- 93° FIRE-CRESTED WREN REGULUS IGNICAPILLUS (Br.)
- 94†Am.RUBY-CROWNED WREN
  REGULUS CALENDULA Lic.

#### TROGLODYTIDÆ.

95 WREN
TROGLODYTES PARVULUS K.

#### CERTHIIDÆ.

- 96 TREE CREEPER
  CERTHIA FAMILIARIS L.
- 97\* WALL CREEPER TICHODROMA MURARIA L

#### SITTIDÆ.

98 NUTHATCH SITTA CÆSIA Wo.

#### PARIDÆ.

99 GREAT TITMOUSE PARUS MAJOR L.

- BLUE TITMOUSE
  PARUS CŒRULEUS L.
- 101 COAL TITMOUSE PARUS ATER L.
- 102 MARSH TITMOUSE PARUS PALUSTRIS L.
- 103 CRESTED TITMOUSE PARUS CRISTATUS L.
- 104 LONG-TAILED TITMOUSE
  ACREDULA CAUDATA (L.)
- 105 BEARDED TITMOUSE PANURUS BIARMICUS (L.)

#### AMPELIDÆ.

106\* WAXWING
AMPELIS GARRULUS L.

#### MOTACILLIDÆ.

- 107 PIED WAGTAIL MOTACILLA LUGUBRIS T.
- 108\* WHITE WAGTAIL MOTACILLA ALBA L.
- 109 GREY WAGTAIL
  MOTACILLA SULPHUREA (B.)
- 110\*GREY-HEADED WAGTAIL MOTACILLA FLAVA L.
- 111 YELLOW WAGTAIL MOTACILLA RAII (Bo.)

#### ANTHIDÆ.

- 112 TREE PIPIT

  ANTHUS TRIVIALIS (L.)
- 113 MEADOW PIPIT
  ANTHUS PRATENSIS (L.)
- 114 RED-THROATED PIPIT ANTHUS CERVINUS P.
- 115° WATER PIPIT
  ANTHUS SPIPOLETTA (L.)
- 116 ROCK PIPIT
  ANTHUS OBSCURUS (La.)
- 117† Am. PENNSYLVANIAN PIPIT ANTHUS LUDOVICIANUS Bo.

118\* TAWNEY PIPIT
ANTHUS CAMPESTRIS (L.)

119 RICHARD'S PIPIT ANTHUS RICHARDI V.

#### ALAUDIDÆ.

- 120 SHORE LARK
  OTOCORYS ALPESTRIS L.
- 121 SKY LARK
  ALAUDA ARVENSIS L.
- 122 WOOD LARK
  ALAUDA ARBOREA L.
- 123\* CRESTED LARK
  ALAUDA CRISTATA L.

124\* SHORT-TOED LARK CALANDRELLA BRACHYDACTYLA Lei.

125†As.WHITE-WINGED LARK MELANOCORYPHA SIBIRICA Gm.

i26\* CALANDRA LARK
MELANOCORYPHA CALANDRA L.

#### EMBERIZIDÆ.

127 SNOW BUNTING PLECTROPHANES NIVALIS (L.)

128\* LAPLAND BUNTING PLECTROPHANES LAPPONICUS (L.

- 129 REED BUNTING EMBERIZA SCHŒNICLUS L.
- 130° RUSTIC BUNTING EMBERIZA RUSTICA P.
- 131\* LITTLE BUNTING EMBERIZA PUSILLA P.
- 132 COMMON BUNTING EMBERIZA MILIARIA L.
- 133 YELLOW BUNTING EMBERIZA CITRINELLA L.
- 134 CIRL BUNTING EMBERIZA CIRLUS L.
- 135 ORTOLAN BUNTING EMBERIZA HORTULANA L.

#### 136° BLACK-HEADED BUNTING EMBERIZA MELANOCEPHALA

#### FRINGILLIDÆ.

- 137 CHAFFINCH FRINGILLA CŒLEBS L.
- 138 BRAMBLING
  FRINGILLA MONTIFRINGILLA L.
- 139 TREE SPARROW PASSER MONTANUS (L.)
- 140 HOUSE SPARROW PASSER DOMESTICUS (L.)
- 141 HAWFINCH COCCOTHRAUSTES VULGARIS P.
- 142 GREENFINCH COCCOTHRAUSTES CHLORIS (L.)
- 143\* SERIN FINCH SERINUS HORTULANUS K.
- 144 GOLDFINCH CARDUELIS ELEGANS St.
- 145 SISKIN
  CARDUELIS SPINUS (L.)
- 146 MEALY REDPOLL LINGTA CANESCENS Bo.
- 147 LESSER REDPOLL LINOTA LINARIA (L.)
- 148 LINNET LINOTA CANNABINA (L.)
- 149 TWITE LINOTA FLAVIROSTRIS (L.)
- 150 BULLFINCH
  PYRRHULA EUROPÆA V.
- 151 SCARLET BULLFINCH CARPODACUS ERYTHRINUS P.
- 152° PINE GROSBEAK PINICOLA ENUCLEATOR (L.)

#### LOXIDÆ.

153 CROSSBILL LOXIA CURVIROSTRA L.

154 PARROT CROSSBILL LOXIA PITYOPSITTACUS B

155\* TWOBARRED CROSSBILL LOXIA BIFASCIATA (Br.)

156†Am. WHITE-WINGED CROSSBILL LOXIA LEUCOPTERA Gm.

#### STURNIDÆ.

157 STARLING STURNUS VULGARIS L

158† Am. RED-WINGED STARLING AGELÆUS PHŒNICEUS (L.)

159†Am. MEADOW STARLING STURNELLA MAGNA (L.)

160\* ROSE COLORED PASTOR PASTOR ROSEUS (L.)

#### CORVIDÆ.

161 CHOUGH
PYRRHOCORAX GRACULUS (L.)

162 RAVEN CORVUS CORAX L.

163 CARRION CROW
CORVUS CORONE L.

164 HOODED CROW CORVUS CORNIX L.

165 ROOK CORVUS FRUGILEGUS 13

166 JACKDAW CORVUS MONEDULA L.

167 MAGPIE
PICA CAUDATA FI.

168 JAY
GARRULUS GLANDARIUS (L.)

169\* NUTCRACKER
NUCIFRAGA CARYOCATACTES (L.)

#### PICIDÆ.

170\* GREAT BLACK WOODPECKER PICUS MARTIUS L 171 GREEN WOODPECKER
PICUS VIRIDIS L

172 GREAT SPOTTED WOODPECKER PICUS MAJOR L.

173 LESSER SPOTTED WOODPECKER PICUS MINOR L.

174\* THREE-TOED
WOODPECKER
PICUS TRIDACTYLUS L.

175†Am. HAIRY WOODPECKER PICUS VILLOSUS L.

176†Am. DOWNY
WOODPECKER
PICUS PUBESCENS L.

177† Am. GOLDEN -WINGED WOODPECKER COLAPTES AURATUS Sw.

178 WRYNECK JUNX TORQUILLA L.

UPUPIDÆ.

HOOPOE UPUPA EPOPS L.

CUCULIDÆ.

CUCKOO CUCULUS CANORUS L.

181\* GREAT SPOTTED
CUCKOO
COCCYSTES GLANDARIUS (L.)

182†Am. YELLOW-BILLED CUCKOO COCCYZUS AMERICANUS (L.)

183†Am. BLACK-BILLED CUCKOO COCCYZUS ERYTHROPTHALMUS (W.)

CORACIIDÆ.

184\* ROLLER CORACIAS GARRULA L.

#### MEROPIDÆ.

185 BEE-EATER
MEROPS APIASTER L.

#### ALCEDINIDÆ.

186 KINGFISHER ALCEDO ISPIDA L

187†Am.BELTED KINGFISHER CERYLE ALCYON (L.)

#### HIRUNDINIDÆ.

188 SWALLOW HIRUNDO RUSTICA L.

189\* RUFOUS SWALLOW HIRUNDO CAHIRICA Lic.

190 MARTIN HIRUNDO URBICA L.

191†Am. PURPLE MARTIN HIRUNDO PURPUREA L.

192†Am. WHITE-BELLIED SWALLOW HIRUNDO BICOLOR V.

193 SAND MARTIN HIRUNDO RIPARIA L.

#### CYPSELIDÆ.

194 SWIFT CYPSELUS APUS (L.)

195° ALPINE SWIFT CYPSELUS MELBA (L.)

196†Aa. SPINE-TAILED SWIFT CYPSELUS CAUDACUTUS (La.)

#### CAPRIMULGIDÆ.

197 NIGHTJAR CAPRIMULGUS EUROPEUS L.

198\* RED-NECKED NIGHTJAR CAPRIMULGUS RUFICOLLIS T.

## ORDER III. RASORES.

199 RING DOVE COLUMBA PALUMBUS L.

200 STOCK DOVE COLUMBA ŒNAS L.

201 ROCK DOVE COLUMBA LIVIA T.

202†Am. PASSENGER PIGEON ECTOPISTES MIGRATORIUS (L.)

203 TURTLE DOVE TURTUR AURITUS G.

#### PTEROCLIDÆ.

204 PALLAS'S SAND GROUSE SYRRHAPTES PARADOXUS (P.)

#### PHASIANIDÆ.

205 PHEASANT
PHASIANUS COLCHICUS L.

#### TETRAONIDÆ.

- 206 CAPERCAILLIE TETRAO UROGALLUS L.
- 207 BLACK GROUSE TETRAO TETRIX L.
- 208 RED GROUSE LAGOPUS SCOTICUS (La.)
- 209 PTARMIGAN LAGOPUS MUTUS Lea.
- 210 PARTRIDGE PERDIX CINEREA La.
- 211 RED-LEGGED PARTRIDGE PERDIX RUFA (L.)
- 212\* BARBARY PARTRIDGE PERDIX PETROSA (Gm.)
- 213 QUAIL COTURNIX COMMUNIS Bon.
- 214† Am. VIRGINIAN COLIN ORTYX VIRGINIANUS (L.)

#### TURNICIDÆ.

215† Af. ANDALUSIAN HEMIPODE TURNIX SYLVATICA (D.)

# ORDER IV. GRALLATORES.

#### OTIDIDÆ.

216\* GREAT BUSTARD OTIS TARDA L.

217° LITTLE BUSTARD OTIS TETRAX L.

218† As. MACQUEEN'S BUSTARD OTIS MACQUEENI G.

#### CHARADRIIDÆ.

219 GREAT PLOVER ŒDICNEMUS CREPITANS T.

220\* CREAM-COLOURED COURSER CURSORIUS GALLICUS Gm.

221\* COLLARED PRATINCOLE GLAREOLA PRATINCOLA (L.)

222 GOLDEN PLOVER CHARADRIUS PLUVIALIS L.

223† As. EASTERN GOLDEN PLOVER.
CHARADRIUS FULVUS (Gm.)

224 GREY PLOVER SQUATAROLA HELVETICA (L.)

225 LAPWING VANELLUS CRISTATUS Me.

226 DOTTEREL EUDROMIAS MORINELLUS (L.)

227 RINGED PLOVER ÆGIALITIS HIATICULA (L.)

228\* LITTLE RINGED
PLOVER
ÆGIALITIS CURONICA (Gm.)

229 KENTISH PLOVER ÆGIALITIS CANTIANA (La.)

230† Am. KILLDEER PLOVER ÆGIALITIS VOCIFERA (L.)

231 TURNSTONE STREPSILAS INTERPRES (L.)

232 OYSTER CATCHER
HÆMATOPUS OSTRALEGUS (L.)

#### SCOLOPACIDÆ.

233\* AVOCET RECURVIROSTRA AVOCETTA L.

234 BLACK-WINGED STILT HIMANTOPUS CANDIDUS (Bon.)

235 GREENSHANK TOTANUS GLOTTIS (P.)

236 SPOTTED REDSHANK TOTANUS FUSCUS (L.)

237 REDSHANK TOTANUS CALIDRIS (L.)

238† Am. YELLOWSHANK TOTANUS FLAVIPES (Gm.)

239 GREEN SANDPIPER TOTANUS OCHROPUS (L.)

240 WOOD SANDPIPER TOTANUS GLAREOLA (L.)

241† Am. SOLITARY SANDPIPER TOTANUS SOLITARIUS (W.)

242 RUFF
MACHETES PUGNAX (L.)

243† Am. BARTRAM'S SANDPIPER ACTITURUS BARTRAMIUS (W.)

244† Am. BUFF-BREASTED SANDPIPER
TRINGITES RUFESCENS (V.)

245 COMMON SANDPIPER ACTITIS HYPOLEUCOS (L.)

246†Am. SPOTTED SANDPIPER ACTITIS MACULARIUS (L.)

247 KNOT TRINGA CANUTUS L.

248† Am. PECTORAL SANDPIPER TRINGA MACULATA V.

- 249 CURLEW SANDPIPER TRINGA SUBARCUATA (Gü.)
- 250\* BROAD-BILLED SANDPIPER TRINGA PLATYRHYNCHA T.
- 251 PURPLE SANDPIPER TRINGA MARITIMA Gm.
- 252†Am. BONAPARTE'S SANDPIPER TRINGA BONAPARTII Sch.
- 253 DUNLIN TRINGA ALPINA L.
- 254 TEMMINCK'S STINT TRINGA TEMMINCKII Lei.
- 255 LITTLE STINT TRINGA MINUTA Lei.
- 256† Am. AMERICAN STINT TRINGA PUSILLA W.
- 257 SANDERLING CALIDRIS ARENARIA (L.)
- 258 RED-NECKED
  PHALAROPE
  PHALAROPUS HYPERBOREUS (L.)
- 259 GREY PHALAROPE PHALAROPUS FULICARIUS (L.)
- 260 WOODCOCK SCOLOPAX RUSTICOLA L.
- 261 GREAT SNIPE GALLINAGO MAJOR (Gm.)
- 262 COMMON SNIPE GALLINAGO MEDIA Lea.
- 263 JACK SNIPE GALLINAGO GALLINULA (L.)
- 264† Am. WILSON'S SNIPE GALLINAGO WILSONI Bo.
- 265†Am. BROWN SNIPE MACRORHAMPHUS GRISEUS (Gm.)
- 266 BAR-TAILED GODWIT LIMOSA LAPPONICA (L.)

267 BLACK-TAILED GODWIT LIMOSA ÆGOCEPHALA (L.)

268 CURLEW NUMENIUS ARQUATUS (L.)

269 WHIMBREL NUMENIUS PHÆOPUS (L.)

270†Am. ESQUIMAUX CURLEW NUMENIUS BOREALIS (Fo.)

#### TANTALIDÆ.

271\* GLOSSY IBIS

IBIS FALCINELLUS (Gm.)

#### PLATALEIDÆ.

272\* SPOONBILL
PLATALEA LEUCORODIA L.

#### CICONIIDÆ.

273 WHITE STORK CICONIA ALBA B.

274\* BLACK STORK CICONIA NIGRA (L.)

#### GRUIDÆ.

275\* CRANE GRUS CINEREA B.

276\* NUMIDIAN CRANE GRUS VIRGO (L.)

277\* BALEARIC CRANE GRUS PAVONINA (L.)

#### ARDEIDÆ.

278 HERON ARDEA CINEREA L.

279\* PURPLE HERON ARDEA PURPUREA L.

280° GREAT WHITE HERON HERODIAS ALBA (L.)

281 LITTLE EGRET HERODIAS GARZETTA L.

282\* SQUACCO HERON ARDEOLA COMATA P.

283 BUFF-BACKED HERON BUBULCUS IBIS (L.)

284° NIGHT HERON
NYCTICORAX GRISEUS (L.)

285 BITTERN
BOTAURUS STELLARIS (L.)

286†Am. AMERICAN BITTERN BOTAURUS LENTIGINOSUS (M.)

287 LITTLE BITTERN ARDETTA MINUTA (L.)

#### RALLIDÆ.

288 WATER RAIL RALLUS AQUATICUS L.

289 LAND RAIL CREX PRATENSIS B.

290 SPOTTED CRAKE ORTYGOMETRA PORZANA (L.)

291 BAILLON'S CRAKE ORTYGOMETRA BAILLONI (V.)

292\* LITTLE CRAKE ORTYGOMETRA PUSILLA (Gm.)

293† Am. CAROLINA CRAKE ORTYGOMETRA CAROLINA (L.)

294 MOORHEN
GALLINULA CHLOROPUS L.

295 COOT FULICA ATRA L.

296\* PURPLE GALLINULE PORPHYRIO VETERUM (Gm.)

### ORDER V.-NATATORES.

#### ANATIDÆ.

297 WHOOPER CYGNUS MUSICUS B.

298 BEWICK'S SWAN CYGNUS MINOR P.

299 MUTE SWAN CUS OLOR Gm.

- 300\* POLISH SWAN CYGNUS IMMUTABILIS Y.
- 301† Am. AMERICAN SWAN CYGNUS AMERICANUS Sh.
- 302† Am. TRUMPETER SWAN CYGNUS BUCCINATOR R.
- 303 GRAY LAG GOOSE ANSER FERUS (Gm.)
- 304 BEAN GOOSE
  . ANSER SEGETUM (Gm.)
- 305 PINK-FOOTED GOOSE ANSER BRACHYRHYNCHUS Ba.
- 306 WHITE-FRONTED GOOSE ANSER ALBIFRONS B.
- 307 BERNICLE GOOSE BERNICLA LEUCOPSIS (B)
- 308 BRENT GOOSE
  BERNICLA BRENTA (P)
- 309 RED-BREASTED GOOSE BERNICLA RUFICOLLIS (P.)
- 310† Am. CANADA GOOSE BERNICLA CANADENSIS (L.)
- 311 EGYPTIAN GOOSE CHENALOPEX ÆGYPTIACA (Gm.)
- 312† Am. CASSIN'S SNOW GOOSE
  CHEN ALBATUS (Cassin)
- 313† Af. SPUR-WINGED GOOSE PLECTROPTERUS GAMBENSIS (L.)
- 314 SHELDRAKE TADORNA VULPANSER FI.
- 315\* RUDDY SHELDRAKE TADORNA CASARCA (L.)
- 316 WILD DUCK ANAS BOSCHAS L
- 317 GADWALL CHAULELASMUS STREPERUS (L
- 318 SHOVELLER SPATULA CLYPEATA (L.)

319	PINTAIL	DUCK
	DAFILA AC	UTA L.

- 320 WIGEON
  MARECA PENELOPE (L.)
- 321† Am. AMERICAN WIGEON MARECA AMERICANUS (Gm.)
- 322 TEAL QUERQUEDULA CRECCA (L.)
- 323 GARGANEY QUERQUEDULA CIRCIA L.)
- 324 POCHARD FULIGULA FER.NA (L.)
- 325 FERRUGINOUS DUCK FULIGULA NYROCA (Gü.)
- 326\* RED-CRESTED WHISTLING DUCK FULIGULA RUFINA (P.)
- 327 SCAUP FULIGULA MARILA (L.)
- 328 TUFTED DUCK FULIGULA CRISTATA (Lea.)
- 329\* HARLEQUIN DUCK CLANGULA HISTRIONICA (L.)
- 330 GOLDEN-EYE CLANGULA GLAUCION (L.)
- 331† Am. BUFFEL-HEADED DUCK CLANGULA ALBEOLA (L.)
- 332 LONG-TAILED DUCK HARELDA GLACIALIS (L.)
- 333 SCOTER ŒDEMIA NIGRA (L.)
- 334 VELVET SCOTER ŒDEMIA FUSCA (L.)
- 335†Am. SURF SCOTER ŒDEMIA PERSPICILLATA (L.)
- 336 EIDER DUCK SOMATERIA MOLLISSIMA (L.)
- 337° KING DUCK SOMATERIA SPECTABILIS (L.)

338*	STELLER'S	
	WESTERN DUCK	
5	SOMATERIA STELLERI (F	٥.

339 SMEW MERGUS ALBELLUS L.

340 RED-BREASTED MERGANSER MERGUS SERRATOR L.

341†Am. HOODED

MERGANSER

MERGUS CUCULLATUS L.

342 GOOSANDER MERGUS MERGANSER L.

#### COLYMBIDÆ.

343 GREAT NORTHERN DIVER COLYMBUS GLACIALIS L

344 BLACK-THROATED DIVER COLYMBUS ARCTICUS L.

345 RED-THROATED
DIVER
COLYMBUS SEPTENTRIONALIS L.

#### PODICIPIDÆ.

346 GREAT CRESTED GREBE
PODICEPS CRISTATUS (L.)

347 RED-NECKED GREBE PODICEPS RUBRICOLLIS (Gm.)

348 SCLAVONIAN GREBE PODICEPS CORNUTUS (Gm.)

EARED GREBE PODICEPS AURITUS (L.)

350 LITTLE GREBE PODICEPS MINOR (Gm.)

#### ALCIDÆ.

351 PUFFIN FRATERCULA ARCTICA (L.)

352 RAZORBILL ALCA TORDA L.

- 353 GREAT AUK ALCA IMPENNIS L.
- 354 LITTLE AUK MERGULUS ALLE (L.)
- 355 GUILLEMOT URIA TROILE (L.)
- 355 bis RINGED GUILLEMOT URIA LACRYMANS T.
- 356\* BRUNNICH'S GUILLEMOT
  URIA BRUNNICHII Sab.
- 357 BLACK GUILLEMOT URIA GRYLLE (L.)

#### PELECANIDÆ.

- 358 CORMORANT PHALACROCORAX CARBO (L.)
- 359 SHAG PHALACROCORAX CRISTATUS (F.)
- 360 GANNET SULA BASSANA (L.)

#### LARIDÆ.

- BLACK TERN HYDROCHELIDON NIGRA L.
- 362\* WHITE-WINGED
  BLACK TERN
  HYDROCHELIDON LEUCOPTERA M.&S.
- 368° WHISKERED TERN HYDROCHELIDON HYBRIDA P.
- 364° CASPIAN TERN STERNA CASPIA P.
- 365 COMMON TERN STERNA FLUVIATILIS N.
- 366 ARCTIC TERN STERNA MACROURA N.
- 367 ROSEATE TERN STERNA DOUGALLII M.
- 368 SANDWICH TERN STERNA CANTIACA Gm.

- 369 LESSER TERN STERNA MINUTA L.
- 370† Af. SWIFT TERN STERNA VELOX Rü.
- 371 GULL-BILLED TERN STERNA ANGLICA M.
- 372†Am. SOOTY TERN STERNA FULIGINOSA Gm.
- 373†Am. SMALLER SOOTY TERN STERNA ANÆSTHETA Sco.
- 374†Am. NODDY TERN ANOUS STOLIDUS (L.)
- 375\* LITTLE GULL LARUS MINUTUS P.
- 376 BLACK-HEADED GULL LARUS RIDIBUNDUS L.
- 377† Am. LAUGHING GULL LARUS ATRICILLA L.
- 378\* MEDITERRANEAN
  BLACK-HEADED GULL
  LARUS MELANOCEPHALUS Nat.
- 379†Am. BONAPARTE'S GULL LARUS PHILADELPHIA Ord
- 380\* GREAT
  BLACK-HEADED GULL
  LARUS ICTHYAETUS P.
- 381 COMMON GULL LARUS CANUS L.
- 382 KITTIWAKE
  RISSA TRIDACTYLUS (L.)
- 383† Am. SABINE'S GULL XEMA SABINI (Lea.)
- 384†Am. ROSS'S GULL RHODOSTETHIA ROSSI R.
- 385\* IVORY GULL
  PAGOPHILA EBURNEUS (Gm.
- 386 GLAUCOUS GULL LARUS GLAUCUS T.

- 387\* ICELAND GULL
  LARUS LEUCOPTERUS F.:
- 388 HERRING GULL LARUS ARGENTATUS Gm.
- 389 LESSER
  BLACK-BACKED GULL
  LARUS FUSCUS L.
- 390 GREAT
  BLACK-BACKED GULL
  LARUS MARINUS L.
- 391 GREAT SKUA STERCORARIUS CATARRHACTES (L.)
- 392 RICHARDSON'S SKUA STERCORARIUS PARASITICUS (L.)
- 393 BUFFON'S SKUA STERCORARIUS LONGICAUDUS V.
- 394 POMATORHINE SKUA STERCORARIUS POMATORHINUS (T.) PROCILLARIDÆ.
- 395 MANX SHEARWATER PUFFINUS ANGLORUM T.
- 396\* GREAT SHEARWATER PUFFINUS MAJOR F.
- 397†Af. DUSKY
  SHEARWATER
  PUFFINUS OBSCURUS Gm.
- 398 FULMAR FULMARUS GLACIALIS (L.)
- 399†Am. CAPPED PETREL ŒSTRELATA HÆSITATA (Ku.)
- 400 STORMY PETREL PROCELLARIA PELAGICA (L.)
- 401 FORK-TAILED PETREL PROCELLARIA LEACHII (T.)
- 402† Am. WILSON'S PETREL PROCELLARIA OCEANICA Ku.
- 403† Af. BULWER'S PETREL BULWERIA COLUMBINA W. & B.

## APPENDIX

## The Graduated List of British Birds FOR LABELING EGGS

N.B.—The title of this List, and the form of graduation is Copyright.

- 1 Griffon Vulture
- 2 Egyptian Vulture \*
- 3 Golden Eagle
- 4 Spotted Eagle \*
- 5 White-tailed Eagle
- 6 Osprey
- 7 Greenland Falcon \*
- 8 Iceland Falcon
- 9 Peregrine Falcon
- 10 Hobby
- 11 Red-Footed Falcon
- 12 Merlin
- 13 Kestrel
- 14 Lesser Kestrel
- 15 Goshawk
- 16 Sparrow Hawk
- 17 Kite
- 18 Black Kite \*
- 19 Swallow-tailed Kite † Am.
- 20 Common Buzzard

- 21 Rough-legged Buzzard
- 22 Honey Buzzard
- 23 Marsh Harrier
- 24 Hen Harrier
- 25 Montagu's Harrier
- 26 Tawny Owl
- 27 Tengmalm's Owl
- 28 Long-eared Owl
- 29 Short-eared Owl
- 30 Eagle Owl
- 31 Scop's Owl
- 32 Mottled Owl † Am.
- 33 Little Owl \*
- 34 Sparrow Owl
- 35 Hawk Owl \*
- 36 Snowy Owl\*
- 37 Barn Owl
- 38 Great Grey Shrike
- 39 Southern Grey Shrike \*
- 40 Lesser Grey Shrike  $^\star$
- 41 Red-backed Shrike
- 42 Woodehat Shrike \*
- 43 Spotted F.
- 44 R.-breasted F. \*
- 45 Pied F.
- 46 W.-eollared, F. \*
- 47 Red-eyed F. † Am.
- 48 Golden Oriole \*
- 49 Dipper
- 50 Gold-vented Thrush † A
- 51 White's Thrush † As.
- 52 Misletoe Thrush
- 53 Song Thrush
- 54 Redwing
- 55 Fieldfare
- 56 Blk.-throated Thrush † As.
- 57 Siberian Thrush † As.
- 58 Blackbird
- 59 Ring Ouzel

- 60 Rock Thrush \*
- 61 Alpine Accentor \*
- 62 Hedge Sparrow
- 63 Robin
- 64 Nightingale
- 65 Bluethroat \*
- 66 Redstart
- 67 Blk. Redstart
- 68 Stonechat
- 69 Whinchat
- 70 Wheatear
- 71 Russet Wheatear \*
- 72 Rufous Warbler \*
- 73 Icterine Warbler \*
- 74 Gt. Reed Warbler \*
- 75 Reed Warbler
- 76 Marsh Warbler \*
- 77 Sedge Warbler
- 78 Aquatic Warbler \*
- 79 Grasshopper Warbler
- 80 Savi's Warbler \*
- 81 Dartford Warbler
- 82 Whitethroat
- 83 Lr. Whitethroat
- 84 Garden Warbler
- 85 Blackeap Warbler
- 86 Orphean Warbler \*
- 87 Barred Warbler\*
- S3 Wood Warbler
- 89 Willow Warbler
- 90 Chiffehaff
- 91 Y.-browed Warbler † As.
- 92 Golderest
- 93 Fireerest \*
- 94 Rubyerest † Am.
- 95 Wren
- 96 Tree Creeper
- 97 Wall Creeper \*
- 98 Nuthatch
- 99 Gt. Tit
- 100 Blue Tit
- 101 Coal Tit
- 102 Marsh Tit
- 103 Crested Tit
- 104 Long-t. Tit
- 105 Bearded Tit
- 106 Waxwing \*
- 107 Pied Wagtail
- 108 White Wagtail \*
- 109 Grey Wagtail
- 110 Grey-headed Wagtail \*
- III Yellow Wagtail

- 112 Tree Pipit
- 113 Meadow Pipit
- 114 Red-Throated Pipit \*
- 115 Water Pipit \*
- 116 Rock Pipit
- 117 Pennsylvanian Pipit † Am
- 118 Tawny Pipit \*
- 119 Richard's Pipit \*
- 120 Shore Lark
- 121 Sky Lark
- 122 Wood Lark
- 123 Crested Lark \*
- 124 Short-toed Lark ×
- 125 White-winged Lark + As.
- 126 Calandra Lark \*
- 127 Snow Bunting
- 128 Lapland Bunting \*
- 123 Reed Bunting
- 13) Rustic Bunting \*
- 131 Little Bunting \*
- 132 Common Bunting
- 133 Yellow Bunting
- 134 Cirl Bunting
- 135 Ortolan Bunting
- 136 Blk.-headed Bunting \*
- 137 Chaffinch
- 138 Brambling
- 139 Tree Sparrow
- 140 House Sparrow
- 141 Hawfinch
- 142 Greenfinch
- 143 Serin Fineh \*
- 144 Goldfinch
- 145 Siskin
- 146 Mealy Redpoll
- 147 Lesser Redpoll
- 148 Linnet
- 149 Twite
- 150 Bullfineh
- 151 Scarlet Bullfinch +
- 152 Pine Grosbeak \*
- 153 Crossbill
- 154 Parrot Crossbill \*
- 155 Two-barred Crossbill  $\times$
- 156 White-winged Crossbill + Am.
- 157 Starling
- 158 Red-winged Starling + Am.
- 159 Meadow Starling + Am.
- 160 Rose Pastor \*

- 161 Chough
- 162 Raven
- 163 Carrion Crow
- 164 Hooded Crow
- 165 Rook
- 166 Jackdaw
- 167 Magpie
- 168 Jay
- 169 Nutcracker \*
- 170 Gt-Black Woodpecker \*
- 171 Green Woodpecker
- 172 Gt-Spotted W.-pecker
- 173 Lr-Spotted W.-pecker
- 174 Three-toed W.-pecker \*
- 175 Hairy W.-pecker † Am.
- 176 Downy W.-pecker † Am.
- 177 Golden-Winged W.-pecker + Am
- 178 Wryneck
- 179 Hoopoe \*
- 180 Cuckoo
- 181 Gt-Spotted Cuckoo \*
- 182 Yellow-billed Cuckoo + Am.
- 183 Blk-billed Cuckoo + Am.
- 184 Roller \*
- 185 Bee-eater
- 186 Kingfisher
- 187 Belted K.fisher + Am.
- 188 Swallow
- 189 Rufous Swallow \*
- 190 Martin
- 191 Purple Martin † Am.
- 192 W-bellied Swallow + Am.
- 193 Sand Martin
- 194 Swift
- 195 Alpine Swift\*
- 196 Spine-tailed Swift + Au.
- 197 Nightjar
- 198 Red-necked Nightjar \*
- 199 Ring Dove
- 200 Stock Dove
- 201 Rock Dove
- 202 Passenger Pigeon † Am.

- 203 Turtle Dove
- 204 Pallas's Sand Grouse \*
- 205 Pheasant
- 206 Capercaillie
- 207 Black Grouse
- 208 Red Grouse
- 209 Ptarmigan
- 210 Partridge
- 211 Red-legged Partridge
- 212 Barbary Partridge \*
- 213 Quail
- 214 Virginian Colin † Am.
- 215 Andalusian Hemipode + Af.
- 216 Great Bustard \*
- 217 Little Bustard \*
- 218 Macqueen's Bustard † As
- 219 Great Plover
- 220 Cream-coloured Courser \*
- 221 Pratincole \*
- 222 Golden Plover
- 223 Eastern Golden Plover † As
- 224 Grey Plover
- 225 Lapwing
- 226 Dotterel
- 227 Ringed Plover
- 228 Little Ringed Plover\*
- 229 Kentish Plover
- 230 Killdeer Plover † Am.
- 231 Turnstone
- 232 Oyster Catcher
- 233 Avocet \*
- 234 Black-winged Stilt \*
- 235 Greenshank
- 236 Spotted Redshank
- 237 Redshank

- 238 Yellowshank † Am.
- 239 Green S.piper
- 240 Wood S.piper
- 241 Solitary S.piper † Am.
- 242 Ruff
- 243 Bartram's S.piper † Am.
- 244 Buff-breasted S.piper + Am.
- 245 Common S.piper
- 246 Spotted S.piper † Am.
- 247 Knot
- 248 Pectoral S.piper † Am.
- 249 Curlew S.piper
- 250 Broad-billed S.piper \*
- 251 Purple S.piper
- 252 Bonaparte's S.piper † Am.
- 253 Dunlin
- 254 Temminck's Stint
- 255 Little Stint
- 256 American Stint + Am.
- 257 Sanderling
- 258 Red-necked Phalarope
- 259 Grey Phalarope
- 260 Woodcock
- 261 Great Snipe
- 262 Common Snipe
- 263 Jack Snipe
- 264 Wilson's Snipe † Am.
- 265 Brown Snipe † Am.
- 266 Bar-tailed Godwit
- 267 Black-tailed Godwit
- 268 Curlew
- 269 Whimbrel
- 270 Esquimaux Curlew † Am.
- 271 Glossy Ibis \*
- 272 Spoonbill \*
- 273 White Stork \*
- 274 Black Stork \*
- 275 Crane\*

276 Numidian Crane \*

277 Balearic Crane \*

278 Heron

279 Purple Heron \*

280 Great White Heron \*

281 Little Egret \*

282 Squacco Heron \*

283 Buff-backed Heron \*

284 Night Heron \*

285 Bittern

286 American Bittern † Am-

287 Little Bittern

288 Water Rail

289 Land Rail

290 Spotted Crake

291 Baillon's Crake

292 Little Crake \*

293 Carolina Crake † Am.

294 Moorhen

295 Coot

296 Purple Gallinule \*

297 Whooper

298 Bewick's Swan

299 Mute Swan

200 Polish Swan \*

301 American Swan † Am.

302 Trumpeter Swan + Am.

303 Grey-lag Goose

304 Bean Goose

305 Pink-footed Goose

306 White-fronted Goose

307 Bernicle Goose

308 Brent Goose

309 Red-breasted Goose

310 Canada Goose † Am.

311 Egyptian Goose

312 Cassin's Snow Goose † Am.

313 Spur-winged Goose † Af.

314 Sheldrake

315 Ruddy Sheldrake \*

316 Wild Duck

317 Gadwall

318 Shoveller

319 Pintail Duck

320 Wigeon

321 American Wigeon † Am.

322 Teal

323 Garganey

324 Pochard

325 Ferruginous Duck

326 Red-crested Duck \*

327 Scaup

328 Tufted Duck

329 Harlequin Duck \*

330 Goldeneye

331 Buffel-headed Duck † Am.

332 Long-tailed Duck

333 Scoter

334 Velvet Scoter

335 Surf Scoter † Am.

336 Eider Duck

337 King Duck \*

338 Steller's Duck \*

339 Smew

340 Red-breasted Merganser 341 Hooded Merganser † Am. 342 Goosander 343 Great Northern Diver 344 Black-throated Diver 345 Red-throated Diver 346 Great-crested Grebe 347 Red-necked Grebe 348 Sclavonian Grebe 349 Eared Grebe 350 Little Grebe 351 Puffin 352 Razorbill 353 Great Auk 354 Little Auk \* 355 Common Guillemot 355 bis Ringed Guillemot 356 Brünnich's Guillemot \* 357 Black Guillemot 358 Cormorant 359 Shag 360 Gannet 361 Black Tern 362 White-winged Black Tern \* 363 Whiskered Tern \* 364 Caspian Tern \* 365 Common Tern 366 Arctic Tern

367 Roseate Tern

369 Lesser Tern

368 Sandwich Tern

370 Swift Tern † Af.

- 371 Gull-billed Tern\*
- 372 Sooty Tern † Am.
- 373 Smaller Sooty Tern † Am.
- 374 Noddy Tern † Am.
- 375 Little Gull \*
- 376 Black-headed Gull
- 377 Laughing Gull † Am.
- 378 Mediterranean Blk.-headed Gull\*
- 379 Bonaparte's Gull † Am.
- 380 Great Black-headed Gull \*
- 381 Common Gull
- 382 Kittiwake
- 383 Sabine's Gull † Am.
- 384 Ross's Gull † Am.
- 385 Ivory Gull \*
- 386 Glaucous Gull
- 387 Iceland Gull \*
- 388 Herring Gull
- 389 Lesser Black-backed Gull
- 390 Great Black-backed Gull
- 391 Great Skua
- 392 Richardson's Skua
- 393 Buffon's Skua
- 394 Pomatorhine Skua
- 395 Manx Shearwater
- 396 Great Shearwater \*
- 397 Dusky Shearwater † At.
- 398 Fulmar
- 399 Capped Petrel † Am.
- 400 Stormy Petrel
- 401 Fork-tailed Petrel
- 402 Wilson's Petrel † Am.
- 403 Bulwer's Petrel † Af.

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